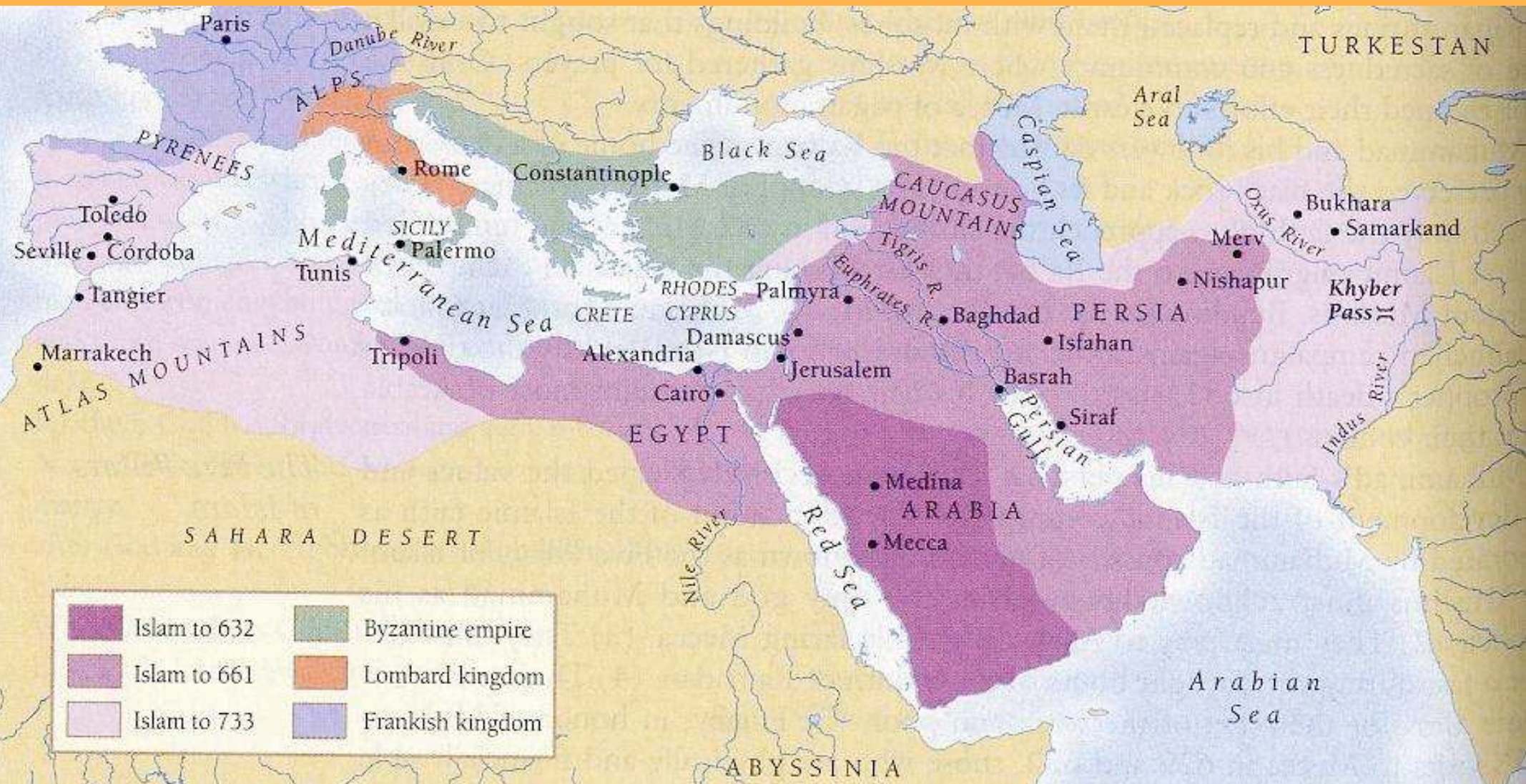
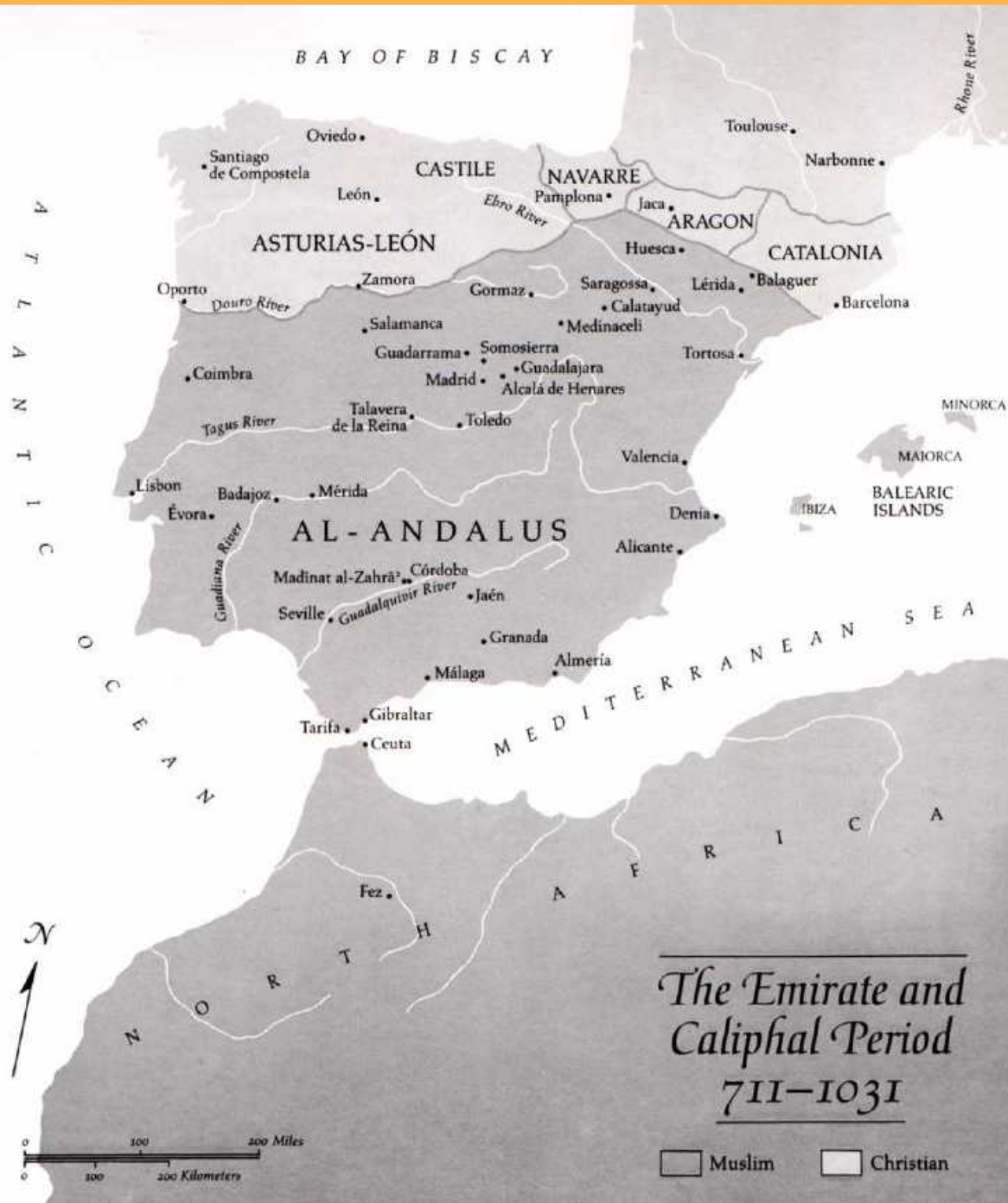


Dar al-Islam





*The Emirate and
Caliphal Period
711-1031*

Muslim
 Christian



Spain in the Youth of the Cid c. 1060

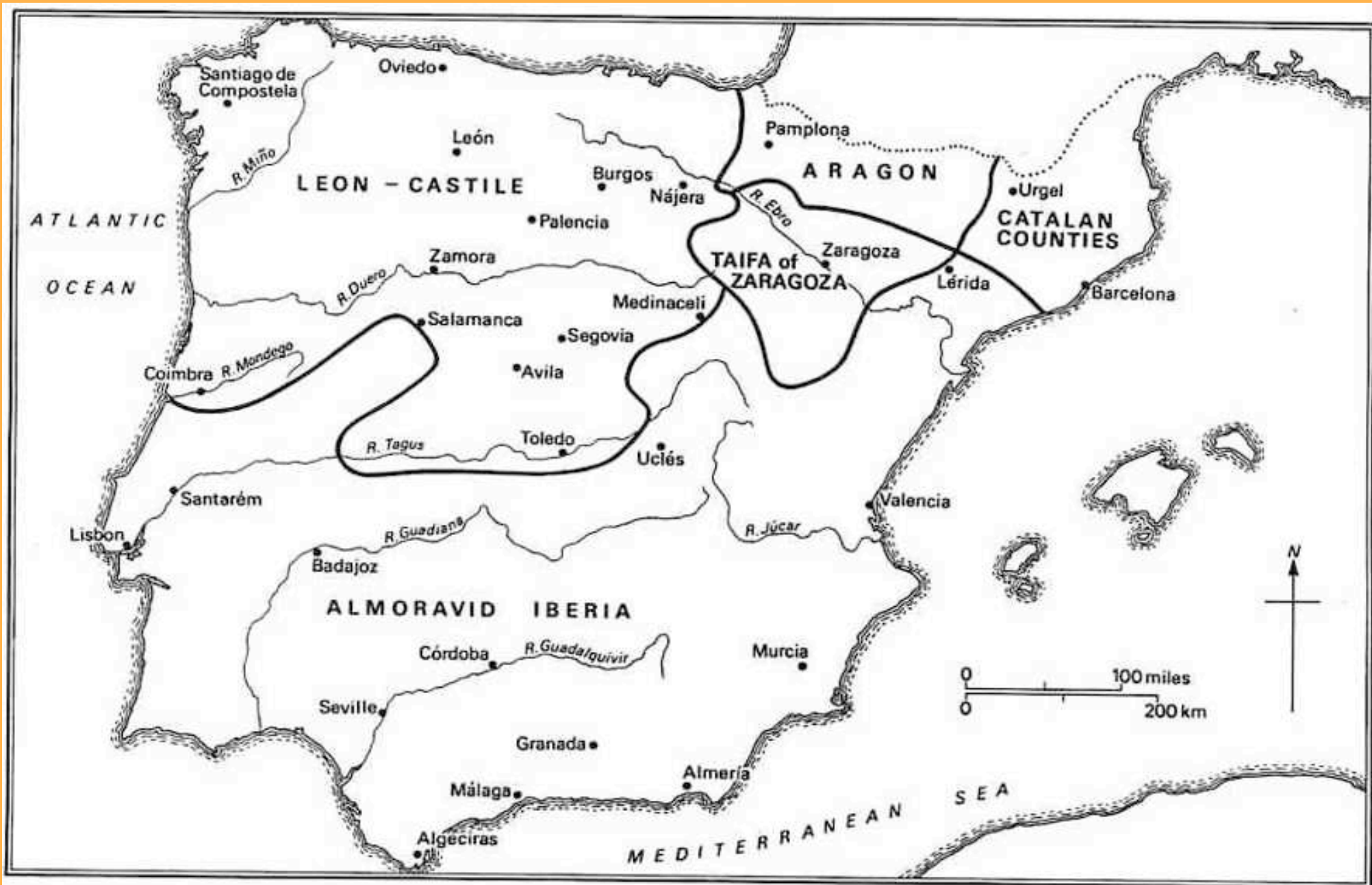
- Bishoprics
- Important monasteries
- ⊙ Capitals of taifa states
- ▨ Frontier zone between Christians and Muslims

0 ————— 100
miles



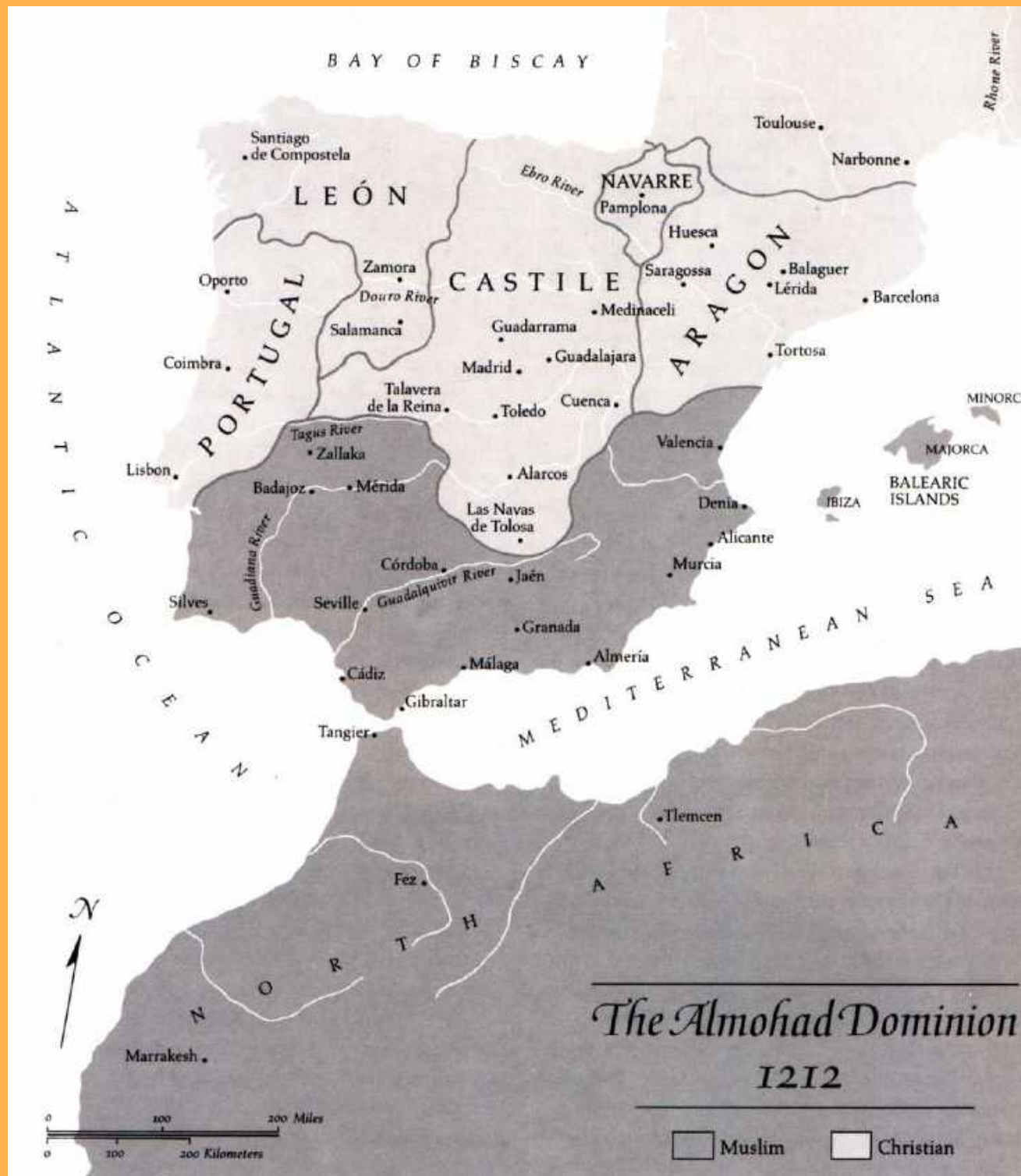
The Taifa Kingdoms
1065

Muslim
 Christian



2 The Iberian peninsula at the death of Alfonso VI, 1109

after the
Christian
victory at
Las Navas
de Tolosa,
1212



Pilgrimage route to Santiago



from the late
13th century
to the late
15th

