

**Marine Protected Areas Working Bibliography: Foreign Nations' MPAs**  
(Last revised 4/22/2008)

Prepared by  
Andrea G. Coffman  
Ocean and Coastal Law Center Librarian  
John E. Jaqua Law Library  
University of Oregon

For  
Professor Richard G. Hildreth  
Director, Ocean and Coastal Law Center  
School of Law  
University of Oregon

Note: Text references (in bold) are followed by topic designations.<sup>1</sup>

Ahmed, Mahfuzuddin, Gloria Magnayon Umali, Chiew Kieok Chong, Mary Franz Rull, and Marissa C. Garcia. 2007. Valuing recreational and conservation benefits of coral reefs—the case of Bolinao, Philippines. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 50:103-118.

**(Ahmed et al. 2007)**

(foreign)

Anaya, Gabriela, and Oscar Arizpe. 1998. Cabo Pulmo (B.C.S., Mexico), the northernmost coral reef in the eastern Pacific—planning for a marine national park in Mexico. In *Linking protected areas with working landscapes conserving biodiversity: Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Science and Management of Protected Areas, 12-16 May 1997*, ed. Neil W. P. Munro and J. H. Martin Willison, 231-238. Wolfville, NS: Science and Management of Protected Areas Association.

**(Anaya and Arizpe 1998)**

(foreign)

Anaya, Gabriela, Oscar Arizpe, Ana Luisa Figueroa, Efrain Neimbro, Alejandro Robles, and Alfredo Zavala. 1998. Working towards the conservation and sustainable use of the islands of the Gulf of California, Mexico: The importance of managing insular environments to marine and coastal biodiversity conservation. In *Linking protected areas with working landscapes conserving biodiversity: Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Science and Management of Protected Areas, 12-16 May 1997*, ed. Neil W. P. Munro and J. H. Martin Willison, 223-230. Wolfville, NS: Science and Management of Protected Areas Association.

**(Anaya et al. 1998)**

(foreign)

---

<sup>1</sup> Topics: (fed) U.S. federal MPAs; (foreign) Foreign nations' MPAs; (mgmt) General MPA management; (sci) MPA science; (state) U.S. state, tribal, local, and nongovernmental organizations' MPAs; (trans) Transboundary MPAs

Angulo-Valdés, Jorge A. 2007. Ecotourism and marine protected areas: A possible synergy to achieve the sustainable tourism paradigm in the insular Caribbean. In *Ocean Yearbook 21*, ed. Aldo Chircop, Scott Coffen-Smout, and Moira McConnell, 339-363. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

**(Angulo-Valdés 2007)**

(foreign)

As ocean warms, will Great Barrier Reef migrate southward? (And if so, should the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park follow it?). 2007. *MPA News* 8 (8): 6. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA83.pdf>.

**(As ocean warms 2007)**

(foreign)

Aswani, Shankar, and Takuro Furusawa. 2007. Do marine protected areas affect human nutrition and health? A comparison between villages in Roviana, Solomon Islands. *Coastal Management* 35:545-565.

**(Aswani and Furusawa 2007)**

(foreign)

Balgos, Miriam C. 2005. Integrated coastal management and marine protected areas in the Philippines: Concurrent developments. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 48:972-995.

**(Balgos 2005)**

(foreign)

Barr, Julie, Bill Henwood, and Karen Lewis. 1998. A marine protected areas strategy for the Pacific Coast of Canada. In *Linking protected areas with working landscapes conserving biodiversity: Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Science and Management of Protected Areas, 12-16 May 1997*, ed. Neil W. P. Munro and J. H. Martin Willison, 161-168. Wolfville, NS: Science and Management of Protected Areas Association.

**(Barr, Henwood, and Lewis 1998)**

(foreign)

Baxter, T. I. 2007. Marine protected areas and structural adjustment schemes: Any necessary nexus? In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 503-505 (paper 145). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1. <http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Baxter 2007)**

(foreign)

Bess, Randall, and Ramana Rallapudua. 2007. Spatial conflicts in New Zealand fisheries: The rights of fishers and protection of the marine environment. *Marine Policy* 31:719-729.

**(Bess and Rallapudua 2007)**

(foreign)

Bezaury-Creel, Juan E. 2005. Protected areas and coastal and ocean management in México. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 48:1016-1046.

**(Bezaury-Creel 2005)**

(foreign)

Bishop, M. H., R. G. Parsons, B. Kingston, and F. Macdonald. 2007. The strategic approach to compliance in the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 416-417 (paper 103). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1.

<http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(M. H. Bishop et al. 2007)**

(foreign)

Bishop, Mick. 2003. Enforcement in the Great Barrier Reef Park. Workshop presentation at the Second International Tropical Marine Ecosystems Management Symposium (ITMEMS), March 24-27, 2003, Manila, Philippines. International Coral Reef Initiative.

<http://www.icriforum.org/itmems.html>.

**(Mick Bishop 2003)**

(foreign)

Bourque, W. 2007. Developing principles and guidelines for ecologically sustainable use of Canada's national marine conservation areas. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 654 (paper 385). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1. <http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Bourque 2007)**

(foreign)

Brazil publishes second edition of MPA atlas. 2007. *MPA News* 8 (9): 5. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA84.pdf>.

**(Brazil publishes 2007)**

(foreign)

Cameron, D. S., S. Slegers, P. L. Cadwallader, A. Lewis, D. Lowe, M. Russell, B. Jago, et al. 2007. Use of fisheries data in rezoning the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 445-447 (paper 117). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1.

<http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Cameron et al. 2007)**

(foreign)

Canada designates Musquash Estuary as MPA. 2007. *MPA News* 8 (9): 2. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA84.pdf>.

**(Canada designates 2007)**

(foreign)

Cho, Leandra. 2005. Marine protected areas: A tool for integrated coastal management in Belize. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 48:932-947.

**(Cho 2005)**

(foreign)

Christie, Patrick. 2004. Marine protected areas as biological successes and social failures in Southeast Asia. In *Aquatic protected areas as fisheries management tools: Proceedings of the American Fisheries Society/Sea Grant Symposium Aquatic Protected Areas as Fisheries Management Tools held in Quebec City, Quebec, Canada, 11-12 August 2003*, ed. J. Brooke Shipley, 155-164. American Fisheries Society Symposium 42. Bethesda, MD: American Fisheries Society.

**(P. Christie 2004)**

(foreign)

Compas, Eric, Beverley Clarke, Cecile Cutler, and Kathy Daish. 2007. Murky waters: Media reporting of marine protected areas in South Australia. *Marine Policy* 31:691-697.

**(Compas et al. 2007)**

(foreign)

Conner, N., J. Scandol, and J. Hartmann. 2007. Using integrated ecological and economic modelling to assess the impacts of catchments on NSW marine parks. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 310-312 (paper 057). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1.

<http://www.impacongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Conner, Scandol, and Hartmann 2007)**

(foreign)

Course available on Caribbean MPAs. 2007. *MPA News* 8 (8): 5. Also available online at

<http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA83.pdf>.

**(Course available 2007)**

(foreign)

Craig, Robin Kundis. 2005. Protecting international marine biodiversity: International treaties and national systems of marine protected areas. *Journal of Land Use & Environmental Law* 20:333-369.

**(Craig 2005)**

(foreign)

Crawford, Brian, Meidiarti Kasmidi, Florence Korompis, and Richard B. Pollnac. 2006. Factors influencing progress in establishing community-based marine protected areas in Indonesia.

*Coastal Management* 34:39-64.

**(Crawford et al. 2006)**

(foreign)

Davos, Climis A., Katy Siakavara, Athina Santorineou, Jonathan Side, Mark Taylor, and Pablo Barriga. 2007. Zoning of marine protected areas: Conflicts and cooperation options in the Galapagos and San Andres archipelagos. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 50:223-252.

**(Davos et al. 2007)**

(foreign)

Day, J. C., J. Tanzer, V. Chadwick, L. Fernandes, and B. Jago. 2007. The relative roles of science, public participation and political support in rezoning the Great Barrier Reef. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 559-561 (paper 180). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1.

<http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Day et al. 2007)**

(foreign)

De Santo, Elizabeth M., and Peter J. S. Jones. 2007. Offshore marine conservation policies in the North East Atlantic: Emerging tensions and opportunities. *Marine Policy* 31:336-347.

**(De Santo and Jones 2007)**

(foreign)

Delaney, G., H. Beach, M. Savoie, and F. Leblanc. 1992. Commercial fishery studies within Kouchibouguac National Park, New Brunswick, Canada. In *Science and the management of protected areas: Proceedings of an international conference held at Acadia University, Nova Scotia, Canada, 14-19 May 1991*, ed. J. H. Martin Willison, Søren Bondrup-Nielsen, Clifford Drysdale, Tom B. Herman, Neil W. P. Munro, and Tom L. Pollock, 283-286. *Developments in Landscape Management and Urban Planning*, 7. Amsterdam: Elsevier.

**(Delaney et al. 1992)**

(foreign)

Dirhamsyah. 2007. Analysis of institutional arrangements relevant to coral reef management in Indonesia. *Maritime Studies*, no. 154 (May-June): 1-19.

**(Dirhamsyah 2007)**

(foreign)

Dobbs, K., and S. Pierce. 2007. Challenges associated with migratory threatened species and marine protected area management. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 563 (paper 203). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1. <http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Dobbs and Pierce 2007)**

(foreign)

Douve, Fanny, and Charles N. Ehler. 2006. The international perspective: Lessons from recent European experience with marine spatial planning. Paper presented at the Symposium on

Management for Spatial and Temporal Complexity in Ocean Ecosystems in the 21st Century at the 20th Annual Meeting of the Society for Conservation Biology, San Jose, California, 24-28 June 2006. [http://ioc3.unesco.org/marinesp/files/Paper\\_SanJoseConference\\_FINAL.doc](http://ioc3.unesco.org/marinesp/files/Paper_SanJoseConference_FINAL.doc).

**(Douve and Ehler 2006)**

(foreign)

Edyvane, K. 2007. Implementing a national, representative system of marine protected areas (NRSMPA) in Australia's EEZ: Cross-jurisdictional, science, planning and policy challenges. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 486-488 (paper 137). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1.

<http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Edyvane 2007)**

(foreign)

Ehler, Charles, and Fanny Douvere. 2007. *Visions for a sea change: Report of the First International Workshop on Marine Spatial Planning, UNESCO Headquarters, Paris, France, 8-10 November 2006*. Paris: UNESCO. Also available online at

<http://ioc3.unesco.org/icam/images/stories//SEA%20CHANGE%20VISION%20.pdf>.

**(Ehler and Douvere 2007)**

(foreign)

Erdmann, Mark. 2003. Natural resources management project: Financing for the Bunaken Marine Park. Workshop presentation at the Second International Tropical Marine Ecosystems Management Symposium (ITMEMS), March 24-27, 2003, Manila, Philippines. International Coral Reef Initiative. <http://www.icriforum.org/itmems.html>.

**(Erdmann 2003)**

(foreign)

FAO. *See* Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.

Faucher, A., and L. S. Weilgart. 1992. Critical marine mammal habitat in offshore waters: The need for protection. In *Science and the management of protected areas: Proceedings of an international conference held at Acadia University, Nova Scotia, Canada, 14-19 May 1991*, ed. J. H. Martin Willison, Søren Bondrup-Nielsen, Clifford Drysdale, Tom B. Herman, Neil W. P. Munro, and Tom L. Pollock, 75-78. *Developments in Landscape Management and Urban Planning*, 7. Amsterdam: Elsevier.

**(Faucher and Weilgart 1992)**

(foreign)

Fenton, D. G., P. A. Macnab, and R. J. Rutherford. 2002. The Sable Gully Marine Protected Areas Initiative: History and current efforts. In *Managing protected areas in a changing world: Proceedings of the Fourth International Conference on Science and Management of Protected Areas, 14-19 May 2000*, ed. Soren Bondrup-Nielsen, Neil W. P. Munro, G. Nelson, J. H. M. Willison, T. B. Herman, and P. Eagles, 1343-1355. Wolfville, NS, Canada: Science and Management of Protected Areas Association.

**(Fenton, Macnab, and Rutherford 2002)**

(foreign)

Fisheries and Oceans Canada. 2005a. *Canada's federal marine protected areas strategy*. Ottawa, ON.

**(Fisheries and Oceans Canada 2005a)**

(foreign)

Fisheries and Oceans Canada. 2005b. *The St. Lawrence Estuary Marine Protected Area Project: Information about the project*. Mont-Joli, Québec, Canada. <http://www.qc.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/ZPMEstuaire/docs/en/Cahier%20information%20va%20avec%20images.pdf>.

**(Fisheries and Oceans Canada 2005b)**

(foreign)

Fisheries and Oceans Canada. The Gully Marine Protected Area. [http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/media/backgrou/2004/hq-ac61a\\_e.htm](http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/media/backgrou/2004/hq-ac61a_e.htm) (accessed June 14, 2007).

**(Fisheries and Oceans Canada, The Gully)**

(foreign)

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. 2005. New regulations for Mediterranean fishing take force. News story. Sept. 5.

<http://www.fao.org/newsroom/en/news/2005/107452/index.html>.

**(FAO 2005)**

(foreign)

Foster, Elizabeth, Marcus Haward, and Scott Coffen-Smout. 2005. Implementing integrated oceans management: Australia's South East Regional Marine Plan (SERMP) and Canada's Eastern Scotian Shelf Integrated Management (ESSIM) Initiative. *Marine Policy* 29:391-405.

**(Elizabeth Foster, Haward, and Coffen-Smout 2005)**

(foreign)

Gale, Robert, and Warwick Gullett. 2004. Legislated environmental reporting requirements: Compliance issues at the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority. *Australasian Journal of Natural Resources Law and Policy* 9 (1): 33-58.

**(Gale and Gullett 2004)**

(foreign)

Global MPA priorities to be set this month: Interview with Dan Laffoley, Vice Chair - Marine, World Commission on Protected Areas. 2007. *MPA News* 8 (9): 1-2. Also available online at

<http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA84.pdf>.

**(Global MPA priorities 2007)**

(foreign)

Government of Canada. 2004. Gully Marine Protected Area Regulations. *Canada Gazette Part II* 138 (10): 663-694.

**(Government of Canada 2004)**

(foreign)

Government of Canada. 2005. Gilbert Bay Marine Protected Area Regulations. Canada Gazette 139 (25).

**(Government of Canada 2005)**

(foreign)

Graham, R. T., C. M. Roberts, and F. Pina Amargos. 2007. Patterns of movement of large migratory fish and the design of marine protected areas networks: Whale sharks in the Western Caribbean. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 520-521 (paper 152). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1. <http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Graham, Roberts, and Pina Amargos 2007)**

(foreign)

Gray, L., A. Skeat, H. Yorkston, S. Morris, D. M. Audas, P. Tomkins, and J. Waterhouse. 2007. Dealing with impacts from outside marine protected areas—a case study on the management of point source and diffuse pollutants entering the waters of the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park/World Heritage Area. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 299-300 (paper 052). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1. <http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Gray et al. 2007)**

(foreign)

Great Barrier Reef bounces back. 2006. *Maritime Studies*, no. 150 (Sept.-Oct.): 25.

**(Great Barrier Reef 2006)**

(foreign)

Guénette, Sylvie, and Jackie Alder. 2007. Lessons from marine protected areas and integrated ocean management initiatives in Canada. *Coastal Management* 35:51–78.

**(Guénette and Alder 2007)**

(foreign)

Gullett, Warwick. 2003. The legal framework and enforcement experience of marine protected areas in Tasmania, New South Wales and Commonwealth waters. In *Aquatic protected areas: What works best and how do we know? World Congress on Protected Areas, Cairns, Australia, August 2002*, ed. J. P. Beumer, A. Grant, and D. C. Smith, 388-397. North Beach, Western Australia: Australian Society for Fish Biology.

**(Gullett 2003)**

(foreign)

Gullett, Warwick. 2006. Up the creek and out at sea: The resurfacing of the public right to fish. *Maritime Studies*, no. 146 (Jan.-Feb.): 1-11.

**(Gullett 2006)**

(foreign)

Hassall, J. L., J. Monkivitch, A. K. Smith, N. Mattocks, and T. Collie. 2007. Adaptive management and use of ecological thresholds for a major submarine pipeline development in the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 652 (paper 380). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1. <http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Hassall et al. 2007)**

(foreign)

Haynes, D., J. Brodie, and J. Waterhouse. 2007. Long-term monitoring of water quality impacts in the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park, Australia. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 568 (paper 217). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1. <http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Haynes, Brodie, and Waterhouse 2007)**

(foreign)

Hemphill, Arlo H., and George Shillinger. 2006. Casting the net broadly: Ecosystem-based management beyond national jurisdiction. *Sustainable Development Law & Policy* 7 (1): 56-59.

Also available online at

<http://www.wcl.american.edu/org/sustainabledevelopment/2006/06fall.pdf?rd=1>.

**(Hemphill and Shillinger 2006)**

(foreign)

(mgmt)

Heylings, P., and M. Bravo. 2007. Evaluating governance: A process for understanding how co-management is functioning, and why, in the Galapagos Marine Reserve. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 50:174-208.

**(Heylings and Bravo 2007)**

(foreign)

Hildreth, Richard G. 1991a. Managing ocean resources: Canada. *International Journal of Estuarine and Coastal Law* 6:199-228.

**(Hildreth 1991a)**

(foreign)

Hildreth, Richard G. 1991b. Managing ocean resources: New Zealand and Australia. *International Journal of Estuarine and Coastal Law* 6:89-126.

**(Hildreth 1991b)**

(foreign)

Hill, A. K., L. J. Jonker, and J. A. Davidson. 2007. Marine protected areas and marine industries: Two contrasting case studies in Western Australia. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong*,

Victoria, Australia, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 585 (paper 254). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1.

<http://www.impacongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Hill, Jonker, and Davidson 2007)**

(foreign)

Hislop, Cheryle. 2006. In the shoes of the fisher: Commercial fishers and the Tasmanian marine protected area policy journey. In *Ocean Yearbook 20*, ed. Aldo Chircop, Scott Coffen-Smout, and Moira McConnell, 283-304. New York: Transnational Publishers.

**(Hislop 2006)**

(foreign)

Hurd, A. K., C. G. Lundin, K. Sherwood, M. A. Samoily, J. Tamelander, B. T. O'Callaghan, T. Kinh, S. Makoloweka, and M. Machumu. 2007. How MPAs are developed matters—legal options and implications for developing national MPA networks. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 607-609 (paper 293). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1.

<http://www.impacongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Hurd et al. 2007)**

(foreign)

Inquiry into marine protected areas: Submission by the Australian Association for Maritime Affairs. 2006a. *Maritime Studies*, no. 147 (Mar.-Apr.): 16-21.

**(Inquiry into marine protected areas 2006a)**

(foreign)

Inquiry into marine protected areas: Supplementary submissions by the Australian Association for Maritime Affairs. 2006b. *Maritime Studies*, no. 150 (Sept.-Oct.): 11-14.

**(Inquiry into marine protected areas 2006b)**

(foreign)

ITMEMS 2. *See* Second International Tropical Marine Ecosystems Management Symposium.

Jamieson, Glen S., and Colin D. Levings. 1998. Marine protected areas: Connectivity considerations. In *Linking protected areas with working landscapes conserving biodiversity: Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Science and Management of Protected Areas, 12-16 May 1997*, ed. Neil W. P. Munro and J. H. Martin Willison, 151-160. Wolfville, NS: Science and Management of Protected Areas Association.

**(Jamieson and Levings 1998)**

(foreign)

(sci)

Jamieson, Glen S., and Colin O. Levings. 2001. Marine protected areas in Canada—implications for both conservation and fisheries management. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 58:138-156.

**(Jamieson and Levings 2001)**

(foreign)

Jessen, S., and N. Ban. 2003. Establishing marine protected areas in British Columbia: An NGO perspective. In *Aquatic protected areas: What works best and how do we know? World Congress on Aquatic Protected Areas, Cairns, Australia, August 2002*, ed. J. P. Beumer, A. Grant, and D. C. Smith, 377–387. North Beach, Western Australia: Australian Society for Fish Biology.

**(Jessen and Ban 2003)**

(foreign)

Jones, R. Russ 1998. Accounting for First Nations' interests in marine protected areas. In *Linking protected areas with working landscapes conserving biodiversity: Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Science and Management of Protected Areas, 12-16 May 1997*, ed. Neil W. P. Munro and J. H. Martin Willison, 317-324. Wolfville, NS: Science and Management of Protected Areas Association.

**(R. Jones 1998)**

(foreign)

Kenchington, Richard. 2002. Managing natural assets for sustained benefits: The Great Barrier Reef experience. *Tropical Coasts* 9 (1): 36-42.

**(Richard Kenchington 2002)**

(foreign)

Kiribati designates large MPA, to be funded by endowment. 2006. *MPA News* 7 (9): 1-2. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA73.pdf>.

**(Kiribati designates large MPA 2006)**

(foreign)

Kokkonen, M., A. Hillary, M. Wilson, P. Rosabal, and M. Vierros. 2007. The World Heritage Convention as an instrument for conserving the world's outstanding marine areas. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 615 (paper 306). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1.

<http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Kokkonen, Hillary, et al. 2007)**

(foreign)

Koss, Rebecca, Anthony Boxshall, and Peter Brown. 2006/07. The sea search partnership: A community-based monitoring program for MPAs in Victoria, Australia. *MPA News* 8 (6): 5. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA81.pdf>.

**(Koss, Boxshall, and Brown 2006/07)**

(foreign)

Kraus, S. D., and M. W. Brown. 1992. A right whale conservation plan for the waters of Atlantic Canada. In *Science and the management of protected areas: Proceedings of an international conference held at Acadia University, Nova Scotia, Canada, 14-19 May 1991*, ed. J. H. Martin

Willison, Søren Bondrup-Nielsen, Clifford Drysdale, Tom B. Herman, Neil W. P. Munro, and Tom L. Pollock, 79-85. *Developments in Landscape Management and Urban Planning*, 7. Amsterdam: Elsevier.

**(Kraus and Brown 1992)**

(foreign)

Lawrence, David, Richard Kenchington, and Simon Woodley. 2002. *The Great Barrier Reef: Finding the right balance*. Carlton South, VIC: Melbourne University Press.

**(Lawrence, Kenchington, and Woodley 2002)**

(foreign)

LeRoy, S. 2002. Public process and the creation of a marine protected area at Race Rocks, British Columbia. Master's thesis, University of British Columbia.

**(S. LeRoy 2002)**

(foreign)

LeRoy, Sean, Rod Dobell, Tony Dorcey, and James Tansey. 2004. Consensus vs. implementation: Toward the creation of a marine protected area at Race Rocks, British Columbia. In *Making ecosystem based management work: Connecting managers and researchers: Proceedings of the Fifth International Conference on Science and Management of Protected Areas, 11-16 May 2003*, ed. Neil W. P. Munro, Phil Dearden, Tom B. Herman, Karen Beazley, and Soren Bondrup-Nielsen, 1-12. Wolfville, NS: Science and Management of Protected Areas Association. Also available online at [http://www.sampaa.org/search\\_a.htm](http://www.sampaa.org/search_a.htm).

**(Sean LeRoy et al. 2004)**

(foreign)

Lien, Jon. 1999. When marine conservation efforts sink: What can be learned from the abandoned effort to examine the feasibility of a national marine conservation area on the NE Coast of Newfoundland. Paper presented at the 16th Conference of the Canadian Council on Ecological Areas (CCEA), Ottawa, Canada, October 4-6, 1999.

**(Lien 1999)**

(foreign)

[Cite information taken from <http://www.springerlink.com/content/t246122352750244/>. See also <http://www.ccea.org/proceedings.html>.]

Lunn, Kristin E., and Philip Dearden. 2006. Fishers' needs in marine protected area zoning: A case study from Thailand. *Coastal Management* 34:183-198.

**(Lunn and Dearden 2006)**

(foreign)

Macnab, P. A., D. G. Fenton, T. J. Hall, and G. Herbert. 2007. Confronting offshore management challenges for the Gully MPA in eastern Canada. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 539-541 (paper 161). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1.

<http://www.impacongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Macnab et al. 2007)**

(foreign)

Marchand, H el ene. 2006. Impacts of the tsunami on a marine national park area—case study of Lanta Islands (Thailand). *Ocean & Coastal Management* 49:923-946.

**(Marchand 2006)**

(foreign)

McClanahan, T. R., S. Mwanguni, and N. A. Muthiga. 2005. Management of the Kenyan coast. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 48:901-931.

**(McClanahan, Mwanguni, and Muthiga 2005)**

(foreign)

McCook, L. J. 2007. Scientific rigour, uncertainty and the burden of proof in research for management in MPAs. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 568 (paper 216). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1. <http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(McCook 2007)**

(foreign)

McLoughlin, R. J., and R. Gowans. 2007. Policy, management and implementation experience of the world's first comprehensive system of marine protected areas in Victoria, Australia. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 481-483 (paper 135). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1.

<http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(McLoughlin and Gowans 2007)**

(foreign)

Mixing oil and water, part I: Examining interactions between offshore petroleum and MPAs. 2004. *MPA News* 5 (10): 4-5. Also available online at

<http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA52.pdf>.

**(Mixing oil and water, part I 2004)**

(foreign)

Mixing oil and water, part II: The offshore oil & gas industry and MPA planning. 2004. *MPA News* 5 (11): 1-3. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA53.pdf>.

**(Mixing oil and water, part II 2004)**

(foreign)

Monitoring expedition for Sudanese MPAs profiled online. 2006. *MPA News* 8 (2): 6. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA77.pdf>.

**(Monitoring expedition 2006)**

(foreign)

Mow, June Marie, Elizabeth Taylor, Marion Howard, Mark Baine, Ernesto Connolly, and Maio Chiquillo. 2007. Collaborative planning and management of the San Andres Archipelago's coastal and marine resources: A short communication on the evolution of the Seaflower marine protected area. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 50:209-222.

**(Mow et al. 2007)**

(foreign)

Muir, Magdalena A. K. 2006. Oceans and climate change: Global and Arctic perspectives. *Sustainable Development Law & Policy* 7 (1): 50-54. Also available online at <http://www.wcl.american.edu/org/sustainabledevelopment/2006/06fall.pdf?rd=1>.

**(Muir 2006)**

(foreign)

Mulqueeny, L., and S. Myers. 2007. Best practice marine tourism—lessons learned on the Great Barrier Reef. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 545-546 (paper 163). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1. <http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Mulqueeny and Myers 2007)**

(foreign)

Nardi, K., G. P. Jones, and M. D. Robinson. 2007. Decreases in abundance of the coral trout (Pisces: Seranidae) in two marine protected areas at the Houtman Abrolhos Islands, Western Australia—a case for effective compliance. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 633 (paper 347). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1. <http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Nardi, Jones, and Robinson 2007)**

(foreign)

New website for Mediterranean MPA managers. 2006. *MPA News* 8 (2): 6. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA77.pdf>.

**(New website for Mediterranean 2006)**

(foreign)

New Zealand Department of Conservation and Ministry of Fisheries. 2005. *Marine protected areas policy and implementation plan*. Wellington, New Zealand. Also available online at <http://www.biodiversity.govt.nz/pdfs/seas/MPA-Policy-and-Implementation-Plan.pdf>.

**(New Zealand Department of Conservation and Ministry of Fisheries 2005)**

(foreign)

New Zealand marine reserves featured in National Geographic magazine. 2007. *MPA News* 8 (9): 6. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA84.pdf>.

**(New Zealand marine reserves 2007)**

(foreign)

Ng'ang'a, Sam. 2006. Using Canadian MPAs to highlight the need for improved tenure information management. In *Administering marine spaces: International issues*, 84-101. FIG Publication no. 36. Frederiksberg, Denmark: International Federation of Surveyors. <http://www.fig.net/pub/figpub/pub36/pub36.pdf>.

**(Ng'ang'a 2006)**

(foreign)

Ortiz-Lozano, L., I. Espejel, A. Granados-Barba, and P. Arceo. 2007. A functional and integrated approach of methods for the management of protected marine areas in the Mexican coastal zone. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 50:379-391.

**(Ortiz-Lozano et al. 2007)**

(foreign)

Ottesen, Peter, and Simon Woodley. 1992. Great Barrier Reef Marine Park—research for better management. In *Science and the management of protected areas: Proceedings of an international conference held at Acadia University, Nova Scotia, Canada, 14-19 May 1991*, ed. J. H. Martin Willison, Søren Bondrup-Nielsen, Clifford Drysdale, Tom B. Herman, Neil W. P. Munro, and Tom L. Pollock, 37-45. *Developments in Landscape Management and Urban Planning*, 7. Amsterdam: Elsevier.

**(Ottesen and Woodley 1992)**

(foreign)

Ovetz, Robert. 2007. The bottom line: An investigation of the economic, cultural and social costs of high seas industrial longline fishing in the Pacific and the benefits of conservation. *Marine Policy* 31:217-228.

**(Ovetz 2007)**

(foreign)

Pala, Christopher. 2007. No-fishing zones in tropics yield fast payoffs for reefs. *New York Times*, Apr. 17.

**(Pala 2007)**

(foreign)

Parker, Scott. 1998. Boundary analysis of Fathom Five National Marine Park. In *Linking protected areas with working landscapes conserving biodiversity: Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Science and Management of Protected Areas, 12-16 May 1997*, ed. Neil W. P. Munro and J. H. Martin Willison, 198-205. Wolfville, NS: Science and Management of Protected Areas Association.

**(Scott Parker 1998)**

(foreign)

Portman, Michelle E. 2007. Zoning design for cross-border marine protected areas: The Red Sea Marine Peace Park case study. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 50:499-522.

**(Portman 2007)**

(foreign)

Quigley, Jason T., and David J. Harper. 2006. Effectiveness of fish habitat compensation in Canada in achieving no net loss. *Environmental Management* 37:351-366.

**(Quigley and Harper 2006)**

(foreign)

Report proposes MPA network for Colombia's Caribbean waters. 2007. *MPA News* 8 (8): 5. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA83.pdf>.

**(Report proposes MPA network 2007)**

(foreign)

Report proposes priority areas for marine conservation in Fiji. 2007. *MPA News* 8 (8): 5. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA83.pdf>.

**(Report proposes priority areas 2007)**

(foreign)

Ricketts, Peter, and Peter Harrison. 2007. Coastal and ocean management in Canada: Moving into the 21st century. *Coastal Management* 35:5-22.

**(Ricketts and Harrison 2007)**

(foreign)

Rose, Gregory. 2006. Legal frameworks for integrated marine environmental management. Paper presented at the 2006 Fulbright Symposium, Maritime Governance and Security: Australian and American Perspectives, University of Tasmania, Hobart, 28-29 June 2006.

<http://www.utas.edu.au/government/Fulbright2006/papers/Rose.pdf>.

**(Rose 2006)**

(foreign)

Roskilly, Leon. 2007. Aligning the interests of anglers and conservation groups on MPAs. *MPA News* 8 (7): 5. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA82.pdf>.

**(Roskilly 2007)**

(foreign)

Russ, G. R., and A. C. Alcala. 1999. Management histories of Sumilon and Apo Marine Reserves, Philippines, and their influence on national marine resource policy. *Coral Reefs* 18 (4): 307-319.

**(Russ and Alcala 1999)**

(foreign)

Rutherford, R. J., G. J. Herbert, and S. S. Coffen-Smout. 2005. Integrated ocean management and the collaborative planning process: The Eastern Scotian Shelf Integrated Management (ESSIM) Initiative. *Marine Policy* 29:75-83.

**(Rutherford, Herbert, and Coffen-Smout 2005)**

(foreign)

Salm, Rodney V., and James A. Dobbin. 1993. Planning, management, and administrative processes for marine protected areas. In *Application of the biosphere reserve concept to coastal*

*marine areas: Papers presented at the UNESCO/IUCN San Francisco Workshop of 14-20 August 1989*, ed. Andrew Price and Sarah Humphrey, 57-65. Gland, Switzerland: IUCN in collaboration with UNESCO.

**(Salm and Dobbins 1993)**

(foreign)

(mgmt)

Schirmer, J. 2007. What are the socio-economic impacts of MPAs? Key results of recent Australian socio-economic impact assessments of proposed MPAs. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 596-597 (paper 278). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1.

<http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Schirmer 2007)**

(foreign)

Sea Power Centre - Australia. 2007. Compulsory pilotage in the Torres Strait. *Maritime Studies*, no. 153 (Mar.-Apr.): 23-26.

**(Sea Power Centre - Australia 2007)**

(foreign)

Second International Tropical Marine Ecosystems Management Symposium (ITMEMS), March 24-27, 2003, Manila, Philippines. International Coral Reef Initiative.

<http://www.icriforum.org/itmems.html>.

**(ITMEMS 2)**

(foreign)

Simpson, C. J., L. J. Jonker, A. K. Hill, J. A. Davidson, F. Stanley, and M. Sheridan. 2007. Establishing marine protected areas in oil and gas rich areas: Lessons learnt in Western Australia. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 301-302 (paper 053). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1. <http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Simpson et al. 2007)**

(foreign)

Smith, Jennifer L., Kaaren Lewis, and Joshua Laughren. 2006. *A policy and planning framework for marine protected area networks in Canada's oceans*. Toronto, ON: WWF-Canada. Also available online at

[http://wwf.ca/AboutWWF/WhatWeDo/ConservationPrograms/Marine/MPA\\_Network\\_Frameworko rk.pdf](http://wwf.ca/AboutWWF/WhatWeDo/ConservationPrograms/Marine/MPA_Network_Frameworko rk.pdf).

**(Smith, Lewis, and Laughren 2006)**

(foreign)

Solis, Manuel P. S. 2005. Protected area planning in the Philippines: A case analysis of the Samar Island National Park. *Asia Pacific Journal of Environmental Law* 9:213-237.

**(Solis 2005)**

(foreign)

Stark, J., and R. Murray. 2007. Implementing marine protected areas policy: Lessons from Canada and Australia. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 593-594 (paper 276). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1. <http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Stark and Murray 2007)**

(foreign)

Stead, Selina M., and Derek J. McGlashan. 2006. A coastal and marine national park for Scotland in partnership with integrated coastal zone management. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 49:22-41.

**(Stead and McGlashan 2006)**

(foreign)

Stokes, Kevin. 2006. New Zealand seafood industry proposes huge closures—cynicism or pragmatism? *MPA News* 7 (9): 3. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA73.pdf>.

**(Stokes 2006)**

(foreign)

Stump, Neil E., and Lorne K. Kriwoken. 2006. Tasmanian marine protected areas: Attitudes and perceptions of wild capture fishers. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 49:298-307.

**(Stump and Kriwoken 2006)**

(foreign)

Sutton, Stephen G., and Sally L. Bushnell. 2007. Socio-economic aspects of artificial reefs: Considerations for the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 50:829-846.

**(Sutton and Bushnell 2007)**

(foreign)

Thiel, Hjalmar, and J. Anthony Koslow, eds. 2001. *Managing risks to biodiversity and the environment on the high sea, including tools such as marine protected areas: Scientific requirements and legal aspects: Proceedings of the expert workshop held at the International Academy for Nature Conservation, Isle of Vilm, Germany, 27 February - 4 March 2001*. BfN-Skripten 43. Bonn: Bundesamt für Naturschutz (German Federal Agency for Nature Conservation). <http://www.bfn.de/fileadmin/MDB/documents/proceed1.pdf>.

**(Thiel and Koslow 2001)**

(foreign)

Tobey, James, and Elin Torell. 2006. Coastal poverty and MPA management in mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 49:834-854.

**(Tobey and Torell 2006)**

(foreign)

Tsamenyi, Martin, Gregory Rose, and Alison Castle. 2003. International marine conservation law and its implementation in Australia. In *Conserving marine environments: Out of sight, out of mind*, ed. Pat Hutchings and Daniel Lunney, 1-17. Mosman, NSW: Royal Zoological Society of New South Wales.

**(Tsamenyi, Rose, and Castle 2003)**

(foreign)

UK launches proposals to plan nation's waters, create network of MPAs. 2007. *MPA News* 8 (9): 3. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA84.pdf>.

**(UK launches proposals 2007)**

(foreign)

UNESCO World Heritage adds new marine sites. 2006. *MPA News* 8 (2): 6. Also available online at <http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA77.pdf>.

**(UNESCO World Heritage 2006)**

(foreign)

Ursua, F. 2007. Outside impacts in Sian Ka'an Biosphere Reserve: Shore-line pollution from the marine currents. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 652 (paper 381). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1. <http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Ursua 2007)**

(foreign)

Vince, Joanna. 2006. The South East Regional Marine Plan: Implementing *Australia's Oceans Policy*. *Marine Policy* 30:420-430.

**(Vince 2006)**

(foreign)

Viteri, César, and Carlos Chávez. 2007. Legitimacy, local participation, and compliance in the Galápagos Marine Reserve. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 50:253-274.

**(Viteri and Chávez 2007)**

(foreign)

Wallace, S. S., J. B. Marliave, and S. J. M. Martell. 1998. The role of marine protected areas in the conservation of rocky reef fishes in British Columbia: The use of lingcod (*Ophiodon elongatus*) as an indicator. In *Linking protected areas with working landscapes conserving biodiversity: Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Science and Management of Protected Areas, 12-16 May 1997*, ed. Neil W. P. Munro and J. H. Martin Willison, 206-213. Wolfville, NS: Science and Management of Protected Areas Association.

**(Wallace, Marliave, and Martell 1998)**

(foreign)

Walters, Bradley B., and Yves Renard. 1992. Community participation in protected areas planning and management in St. Lucia. In *Science and the management of protected areas: Proceedings of an international conference held at Acadia University, Nova Scotia, Canada, 14-19 May 1991*, ed. J. H. Martin Willison, Søren Bondrup-Nielsen, Clifford Drysdale, Tom B. Herman, Neil W. P. Munro, and Tom L. Pollock, 217-222. *Developments in Landscape Management and Urban Planning*, 7. Amsterdam: Elsevier.

**(Walters and Renard 1992)**

(foreign)

Walton, Anne. 2007. Developing capacity-building programs to meet the needs of regional MPAs. *MPA News* 8 (9): 4. Also available online at

<http://depts.washington.edu/mpanews/MPA84.pdf>.

**(A. Walton 2007)**

(foreign)

Walton, Mike. 1998. Ecosystem planning within Georgian Bay Islands National Park—a multi-jurisdictional approach. In *Linking protected areas with working landscapes conserving biodiversity: Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Science and Management of Protected Areas, 12-16 May 1997*, ed. Neil W. P. Munro and J. H. Martin Willison, 552-558. Wolfville, NS: Science and Management of Protected Areas Association.

**(M. Walton 1998)**

(foreign)

Warne, Kennedy. 2007. Blue haven. *National Geographic*, April, 70-89.

**(Warne 2007)**

(foreign)

Welch, D. M. 1992. Information needs for resource management in Australian marine protected areas, 1989-90. In *Science and the management of protected areas: Proceedings of an international conference held at Acadia University, Nova Scotia, Canada, 14-19 May 1991*, ed. J. H. Martin Willison, Søren Bondrup-Nielsen, Clifford Drysdale, Tom B. Herman, Neil W. P. Munro, and Tom L. Pollock, 205-210. *Developments in Landscape Management and Urban Planning*, 7. Amsterdam: Elsevier.

**(Welch 1992)**

(foreign)

Wescott, Geoff. 2006. The long and winding road: The development of a comprehensive, adequate and representative system of highly protected marine protected areas in Victoria, Australia. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 49:905-922.

**(Wescott 2006)**

(foreign)

Whalley, A., N. W. Bensley, and E. G. Foster. 2007. Fishing is a way of life: Lessons from rezoning the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 440-441 (paper 115). First

International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1.  
<http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Whalley, Bensley, and Foster 2007)**

(foreign)

White, Alan T., Rose-Liza Eisma-Osorio, and Stuart J. Green. 2005. Integrated coastal management and marine protected areas: Complementarity in the Philippines. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 48:948-971.

**(White, Eisma-Osorio, and Green 2005)**

(foreign)

Whitting, M. A., and P. Domaschenz. 2007. Tackling compliance in Australia's remote northern MPAs. In *First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, conference proceedings, 23-27 October 2005: IMPAC1 2005, Geelong, Victoria, Australia*, ed. J. C. Day, J. Senior, S. Monk, and W. Neal, 420-421 (paper 105). First International Marine Protected Areas Congress, IMPAC1. <http://www.impaccongress.org/proceedings.htm>.

**(Whitting and Domaschenz 2007)**

(foreign)

World Wildlife Fund-Canada. 2006. A policy and planning framework for marine protected area networks in Canada's Oceans.

[http://wwf.ca/AboutWWF/WhatWeDo/ConservationPrograms/Marine/MPA\\_Network\\_Frameworko rk.pdf](http://wwf.ca/AboutWWF/WhatWeDo/ConservationPrograms/Marine/MPA_Network_Frameworko rk.pdf).

**(World Wildlife Fund-Canada 2006)**

(foreign)

Yeemin, Thamasak, Makamas Sutthacheep, and Rattika Pettongma. 2006. Coral reef restoration projects in Thailand. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 49:562-575.

**(Yeemin, Sutthacheep, and Pettongma 2006)**

(foreign)